

Contributors

Janet Anderson PSM has worked in the Australian public health sector for over 20 years in the areas of policy development, services planning and program implementation. She has held executive positions in state and Commonwealth health departments and a regional health service.

Nicholas Aroney is Professor of Constitutional Law and an ARC Future Fellow at The University of Queensland. He has published widely in constitutional law and legal theory, with particular emphasis on questions relating to the theory and practice of federalism. He is the recent author of *The Constitution of a Federal Commonwealth: The Making and Meaning of the Australian Constitution* (Cambridge University Press, 2009) and editor of *Shari'a in the West* (Oxford University Press, 2010) and *Restraining Elective Dictatorship: The Upper House Solution?* (University of WA Press, 2008). He is also currently editing *The Future of Australian Federalism* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2012) with Thomas John and Gabrielle Appleby.

Deborah Brennan is Professor at the Social Policy Research Centre, UNSW and is an expert in comparative social policy, gender and welfare. She has advised both the Australian and UK governments on child care policy and currently convenes an international research group on the political and social economy of care. She is a former President of the Australian Political Studies Association.

AJ Brown is John F Kearney Professor of Public Law, Griffith Law School, Griffith University, based on the Gold Coast. Before joining Griffith University in 1999 he was a ministerial policy adviser in the Queensland Government (1998-99), Associate to Justice GE 'Tony' Fitzgerald AC, President of the Queensland Court of Appeal (1998), Senior Investigation Officer with the Commonwealth Ombudsman (1993-1997), and a public interest environmental advocate. He researches, teaches and consults widely in areas of public accountability, public law, public policy, federalism and intergovernmental relations. He has been the project leader on three Australian Research Council National Competitive Grants, and since 2008 he has been foundation lead researcher on the Australian Constitutional Values Survey. His authored, edited and co-edited books include *Restructuring Australia: Regionalism, Republicanism and Reform of the Nation-State* (Federation Press, 2004), *Federalism and Regionalism in Australia: New Approaches, New Institutions?* (ANU E-Press, 2007), *Whistleblowing in the Australian Public Sector* (ANU E-Press, 2008), *Promoting Integrity* (Ashgate, 2008) and *Michael Kirby: Paradoxes & Principles* (Federation Press, 2011).

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Louise Chappell is Professor and ARC Future Fellow in the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences at UNSW. Her research focuses on gender, politics and policy from a comparative and international perspective. Louise has had a long-term interest in the impact of federalism on gender relations and policy making and has published widely in this area. In 2009 Louise established the Feminist International Network on State Architectures (FINSAs) with Professor Jill Vickers at Carleton University, Canada. Louise has co-edited a special edition of *Publius* on gender and federalism to be published in 2013.

Anna Faithfull is a Senior Policy Officer in the Federalism Branch of the Department of Premier and Cabinet, Victoria. Anna has worked in the Victorian and Australian public services on intergovernmental relations across a range of policy areas, including privacy and security, law enforcement and telecommunications, charity and disaster law and federal financial relations. Before joining the public service, Anna worked as a commercial litigation lawyer at Arnold Bloch Leibler in Melbourne, Australia. She has a Bachelor of Law and Arts from the University of Melbourne.

Alan Fenna is Professor of Politics at The John Curtin Institute of Public Policy, Curtin University and was the 2009–10 President of the Australian Political Studies Association (APSA). He is the author of *Australian Public Policy* (Longman, 2004) and co-author of *Comparative Federalism: a systematic inquiry* (Broadview, 2006). His recent publications include 'Federalism', in RAW Rhodes (ed), *The Australian Study of Politics* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2009); 'The Incremental Republic', in S Murray (ed), *Constitutional Perspectives on an Australian Republic* (Federation Press, 2010); and 'The Return of Keynesianism: the Rudd government and the lessons of recessions past' (2010) 45(3) *Australian Journal of Political Science*.

Geoff Gallop AC was Deputy Chairman of the COAG Reform Council from 2007 to 2011. After attending school in Geraldton, Professor Gallop studied at University of Western Australia, Oxford and Murdoch Universities. From 1986 to 2006 he was a Member of the Western Australian Legislative Assembly. Professor Gallop was a Minister in the Lawrence Labor Government from 1990 to 1993, the Leader of the Opposition from 1996 to 2001 and the Premier of Western Australia from 2001 to 2006. After retiring from politics he was appointed Professor and Director of the Graduate School of Government, The University of Sydney, a position he still holds.

Alex Gardner is Associate Professor of Law at The University of Western Australia where he teaches Administrative Law, Environmental Law and Water Resources Law to undergraduate and postgraduate students. He is also an Adjunct Professor at the Australian National University College of Law and teaches Water Resources Law to postgraduate students at the ANU and at the University of Queensland. Alex is the lead author with Richard Bartlett and

Janice Gray of *Water Resources Law* (LexisNexis Butterworths, 2009). He is also one of three legal academics participating in the National Centre for Groundwater Research and Training, which is funded by the Australia Research Council and the National Water Commission: <<http://www.groundwater.com.au/>>.

Robyn Hollander is an Associate Professor in the School of Government and International Relations at Griffith University. She has a long-standing interest in federalism and regulation with a focus on business and the environment. A recent term as Acting Dean (Learning and Teaching) in the Griffith Business School brought with it an engagement with Higher Education policy which provided the genesis for her chapter in this volume.

Paul Kildea is a Lecturer in the Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales. He is also the Director of the Federalism Project, and Co-Director of the Referendums Project, at the Gilbert + Tobin Centre of Public Law. Paul holds undergraduate law and history degrees, and a doctorate in political science, from UNSW. Paul researches in the areas of federalism, constitutional reform and deliberative democracy. His recent work focuses on the constitutional status of intergovernmental relations, and citizen participation in the process of constitutional reform in Australia. In addition to his academic research, Paul contributes frequently to parliamentary inquiries and media debate on public law issues. Before joining the Faculty of Law, Paul worked at the federal Attorney-General's Department and taught Australian politics at the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences at UNSW.

Ron Levy is a Lecturer in the Law School at Griffith University. He publishes in the areas of legal regulation of the democratic process, constitutional law, and the comparative politics and law of constitutional reform. His recent work focuses on fairness and deliberative democracy in political and legal processes. A Canadian, Ron studied at McGill, Toronto and Columbia and received his doctorate from Osgoode Hall. He has also been an academic Visitor at Yale Law School, Cambridge University and King's College London.

Andrew Lynch is the Director of the Gilbert + Tobin Centre of Public Law and a Professor in the UNSW Faculty of Law. Andrew researches in the areas of federalism, judicial dissent, and anti-terrorism law. He has recently published on the referrals power and the constitutional recognition of cooperative federalism and COAG. He is an author of *Equity and Trusts* (Butterworths, 2001; 2005) and *What Price Security? Taking Stock of Australia's Anti-Terror Laws* (UNSW Press, 2006) and a co-editor of *Law and Liberty in the War on Terror* (Federation Press, 2007), and *Counter-Terrorism and Beyond: The Culture of Law and Justice After 9/11* (Routledge-Cavendish, 2010), as well as journal articles, conference and seminar papers in these and other areas. Additionally, Andrew has frequently given evidence to a number of parliamentary and other inquiries on public law issues, as well as writing on these for print and online media.

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Mary-Ann McQuestin is currently studying towards a PhD with the Department of Politics and Public Policy at Griffith University. The topic of her thesis is *Federalism and Reform under the Rudd Government 2007-2010*. The focus of her research is on the Rudd Government's intergovernmental reform agenda and commitment to cooperative federalism. Her case studies include the health financing and governance reforms and federal-state financial relations reforms. Mary-Ann has over a decade of experience in state and federal government agencies working on policy and reform.

Jennifer Menzies is an Adjunct Senior Research Fellow with the Centre for Governance and Public Policy at Griffith University. She is also a consultant specialising in public policy and executive decision-making. She worked in the public sector for over 20 years as a ministerial adviser and a senior executive within the Queensland Department of the Premier and Cabinet. She held the position of Cabinet Secretary from 2001 to 2004 and was inaugural Secretary for the Council for the Australian Federation from 2007 to 2009.

Sarah Murray is an Assistant Professor at The University of Western Australia where she teaches Constitutional Law and researches in the areas of Public Law and Less-Adversarial Justice. She is the Western Australian Convenor and a Council Member of the Australian Association of Constitutional Law and was the editor of the collection published by Federation Press in 2010, *Constitutional Perspectives on an Australian Republic – Essays in Honour of Professor George Winterton*. She was the recipient of the 2010 National Mediation Conference Scholarship Prize and was awarded a PhD by Monash University in 2011 for the doctoral thesis, 'Less-Adversarial Practice & The Constitutional Role of the Judiciary in Australia'. She is currently the guest editor for a special issue on Australian federalism for the *Public Policy* journal.

Philip O'Meara is the Director of the Federalism Branch in the Department of Premier & Cabinet, Victoria. He has significant experience in developing social policy, in Victoria and also the United Kingdom. Philip has been heavily involved in a range of intergovernmental issues, especially in relation to Indigenous disadvantage and disability. He also holds a PhD in modern Australian history, focusing on immigration and media behaviour, from Monash University.

Melissa Perry QC holds an Honours degree in Law from the University of Adelaide, and a Masters in Law and PhD in international law on boundaries and state succession from the University of Cambridge. She has practised at the bar since 1992 and was appointed Queens Counsel in 2004. Her areas of specialisation include international, constitutional and administrative law and native title (on which she co-authored a major textbook). She has extensive experience in the High Court of Australia, and appeared in the Fiji Court of Appeal in the constitutional challenge to the legality of the interim military government in 2009. Among other positions, she is a foundation fellow of the Australian Academy

of Law and a member of the Administrative Review Council, the Governing Council of the Rule of Law Institute of Australia (RoLIA) and the Gilbert + Tobin Centre of Public Law Advisory Committee.

Vijaya Ramamurthy is a PhD candidate with the John Curtin Institute of Public Policy (JCIPP), Curtin University. Her research is centred on Australian federalism, specifically the Commonwealth Government's use of tied grants to influence policy setting in service areas outside its constitutional jurisdiction. Using a case study research methodology, her study analyses the evolution of tied grants for public hospitals from the Whitlam to Howard Governments and also draws on evidence from a secondary case, tied grants for public schools. Vijaya's research is being supervised by Professor Alan Fenna and forms part of an ARC Linkage project sponsored by the Australian Government; WA Department of Treasury; WA Department of Premier and Cabinet; Constitutional Centre of WA; Curtin University; and Flinders University. Vijaya is a Visiting Academic with the JCIPP and has also served as a Sessional Academic with the Faculty of Health Sciences, Curtin University. She has extensive public policy and finance experience having worked in the WA public sector for close to two decades, primarily with the Department of Treasury and Department of Health.

Kim Rubenstein is Professor and Director of the Centre for International and Public Law (CIPL) in the ANU College of Law, Australian National University and inaugural Convenor of the ANU Gender Institute (see <http://gender-institute.anu.edu.au/index.php>). Kim's current research projects are at the cutting edge of the intersection between public and international law. She is the co-series editor with Thomas Pogge of the Cambridge University Press series *Connecting International with Public Law*. Her public law work spans constitutional and administrative law, and also includes her expertise in citizenship law. Kim was a member of the Independent Committee appointed by the Minister for Immigration and Citizenship to review the Australian Citizenship Test in 2008 and has appeared three times in the High Court of Australia on citizenship matters, with her work cited in the judgment of *Singh v Commonwealth* (2004). Kim's work relevant to the ANU Gender Institute includes her research on feminism and constitutional law, an oral history project with the National Library of Australia on Trailblazer Women Lawyers and a biography of Joan Montgomery OBE, former Principal of Presbyterian Ladies College Melbourne, and an influential educator.

Neil Warren is Professor of Taxation in the School of Taxation and Business Law (Atax), Australian School of Business at the University of New South Wales. His academic interests are in public sector economics with a special focus on taxation policy and fiscal federalism. He has authored or co-authored many articles in academic journals and conference volumes, as well as having published a number of books and many discussion and conference papers. He has also consulted widely in the area of taxation policy and on intergovernmental fiscal

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arrangements. In doing so, he has prepared numerous reports for state and federal government agencies, provided expert opinion to government inquiries and Parliamentary Committees, and provided advice to political parties and welfare and industry groups. In 2002 Neil co-chaired a *Review of Employers Compliance with Workers Compensation Premiums and Pay-roll Tax in NSW* and, in 2006, prepared a NSW Government report on *Benchmarking Australia's Intergovernmental Financial Arrangements*. In 2007-08, he was appointed an Independent Regulatory and Pricing Tribunal (IPART) Commissioner in a *NSW Review of State Taxation* which released its final report in 2008. Between 2006 and 2009 he was Head of the Australian School of Taxation in the Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales. In 2009, along with three colleagues, he received a large Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grant for a three-year research project into *Federalism for the 21st Century – A Framework for Achieving Reform and Change*.

George Williams AO is the Anthony Mason Professor, a Scientia Professor and the Foundation Director of the Gilbert + Tobin Centre of Public Law at the Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales. He is also an Australian Research Council Laureate Fellow. George has written and edited 26 books, including *Australian Constitutional Law and Theory*, *The Oxford Companion to the High Court of Australia* and *People Power: The History and Future of the Referendum in Australia*. As a barrister, he has appeared a number of times in the High Court of Australia. In 2005 he chaired the Victorian Human Rights Consultation Committee that led to the enactment of the Victorian Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities. In 2007 he chaired a NSW Government inquiry into Options for a New National Industrial Relations System, and was also a member of the High Level Advisory Group on Federal-State Relations to Kevin Rudd. He was a member of the NSW Government's Panel to Examine Recall Elections for New South Wales in 2011, and is currently on the Northern Territory Constitutional Convention Committee.