# Index

Account,

early forms of, 87, 88, 89, 94 Exchequer procedure, 13

# Glanvill, 34 writ of, 34, 38 Admiralty, 77-79 Judicature legislation and, 173, 174 Story on, 336-337 Aquinas, 169, 421, 423-426 Arendt, 418 Aristotle, 134, 414, 416-419, 420 Assumpsit, 40-41, 72 anticipated by Statute of Labourers, 126-127 nonfeasance rule, 41 source of contract law, 294 Athenian legal system, 411-412 Augustine, 421-423 Australia, Aboriginals, subject to English law, 208-209 Batman's "treaty" with, 219-220 native title as an encumbrance on Crown's radical title, 214-215 recognition within Australian legal system, 268-269 recognition of rights under international law, 216-27 relationship with land, 214 Australia Acts, 263-264 Colonies, Colonial Office, 278-279 early civil trials in, 205-206 early courts in, 197-199, 267 early criminal trials in, 204-205 Governors, early role of, 247-249 role of Colonial Office, 251 role of Executive Council, 249

```
Australia (cont)
Colonies (cont)
    legislation,
         Colonial Laws Validity Act, 252-253
         extraterritoriality, 253
        repugnance to imperial law, 249, 252
         reservation for royal assent, 252
    Legislative Councils, 249, 250
    proclamation of, 246-247
    property of British Crown, 196, 246-247
    reception of English law, see Reception
    responsible government, 250-251, 290
    Supreme Courts of,
         Charters of Justice, 198 (First), 206 (Second), 206-207 (Third)
         common injunctions in, 180
         creation, 248
         separation of law and equity in, 178-180
Commonwealth, see also Nationhood
    Balfour Declaration, 258
    Colonial Laws Validity Act and, 255, 260
    diplomatic representatives, 261
    Dominion status, 255-259, 261
    Governor-General, 258-259
    involvement in treaties, 256-258
    membership of League of Nations, 257
    origin of name, 268-269
    Statute of Westminster, 259-261
Constitution, 107-108
    acceptance of Marbury v Madison, 316-320, 322, 328-329
    rejection of Eleventh Amendment, 328
    section 75(iii) and (v), 316-319, 324-327, 328
courts,
    early civil trials, 205-206
    early colonial courts, 197-199, 267
    early criminal trials in, 204-205
    judicial review, 315-329
    law and Equity, 178-180
    precedential relationship with English courts, 273-275
    Privy Council, 248-249, 262, 264, 272
Dominion, 255-259, 261
Federation,
    appeals to Privy Council as price of, 279
    attendance of Colonial Conference, 256
    Commonwealth as a colony not a nation, 254-255
    Dixon's views on, 382-395
independence, see Nationhood
```

#### INDEX

```
influence of Bracton, 110
 influence of Dr Bonham's case, 134-135
 influence of Elizabethan statutes, 130-131
 Judicature legislation enacted in, 177-179, 181-182
 land law, 212-244 and see Land law
 law of penalties, 165-166
 nationhood,
     anomalous position after Statute of Westminster, 262-263
     attainment of, 264, 265-266, 269
     Dominion status, 256-259, 261
     Federation did not give rise to, 245, 254
     steps towards, 245-266
 Native title, see Land law
 precedent, doctrine of, 282-287, 397-400
 Privy Council, Appeals to, 248-249, 262, 264, 269
 separation of powers in, 290-292
Bacon (Francis), 73, 153, 156
Bailment,
 influenced by Roman law, 66-67
Bentham, 272
Balfour Declaration, 258
Barton, 317-319, 320
Blackstone, 74-75, 107, 134-135, 136, 275-276, 297-301
 birthright theory of, 201, 292-293 and see Reception
 Collins' copy of, 200, 268
 Crown ownership of land a legal fiction, 218
 influenced by Justinian's Digest, 74-75
 influenced by Bracton, 110
 influence on Marshall, 308-309
 influence on Story, 333, 359, 362, 370
 theory of Crown, 298-300
 theory of parliamentary supremacy, 297-298
Bracton, 23, 81, 84-85, 96-114
 influence of, 66-67, 70-72, 107-108, 108-110
 influence of Roman law upon, 60-62, 96-105
 influence on Blackstone, 110
 influence on Coke, 72-73, 110
 influence on Glanvill, 84
 law of actions, 101-106
     contract, 102
     novel disseisin, 102-105
     title, 105
 law of persons, 96-97
```

```
Bracton (cont)
 law of the Crown, 106-108
 law of things, 97-101
     gift, 98-100
     prescription, 100
     sale and hire, 100-101
     succession, 101
 Notebooks, 105-106
Canon law, see Roman Law
Canute, King, 1, 2
Case, Action on the, 23, 26, 72
 resemblance with Lex Aquilia, 65
Chancery,
 as court of conscience, 139-168
 common injunctions, 152-156, 174-175
 conflict with common law, 144-157
 discovery, 176-177
 examples of jurisdiction in 16th century, 144-145
 history, medieval, of, 140-144
     English side of, 142
     Latin side of, 141-142
 influence of Roman law upon, 75-77
 issuing of writs, 10
 origins under Henry I, 10
 parallels with canon law, 158-159
 procedures, different from common law, 142
 reforms to procedure, 171-173, 176-177
 replacement by High Court of Justice, 171, 180-181
Civilian courts, see Courts, civilian
Clark (Andrew Inglis), 316-318, 320-321
Coke, 117, 133-134, 136, 300
 influence of Bracton upon, 72-73, 110
 contest with Lord Ellesmere, 152-156
Collins, 194, 200-201, 211, 267, 268
Colonies, Australian, see Australia, Colonies
Commercial claims,
 in Glanvill, 91-96
 Law Merchant, 127, 332
 Statute of Merchants, 120
 Statute of the Staple, 127
 Story on, 346-349, 361-364
```

#### Common law,

administered by King's justices, 11, 12 associated with growth in King's writs, 12, 28-29 conflict with admiralty, 174 conflict with chancery, 144-157, 174, 182-184 contrast with civil law, 287 courts, see Courts, Common law different approach from equity, 188 Dixon's conception of, 394-395 Dixon's contribution to, 395-397 federal common law, 338, 349-351 modes of reasoning, 288 modified by contact with Roman law, 67 promoted by Story, 359-360 reception into Australian colonies, see Reception statutes, shaped by, 115-138

#### Common money counts, 46-47

#### Common Pleas, 28, 36

capias to assert jurisdiction, 44 Judicature legislation, 180-181 MADE stationary by Magna Carta, 36

# Commonwealth, Australia, see Australia, Commonwealth

Compurgation, see Wager of Law, Modes of Trial

#### Contract law,

as 19th century emergence from assumpsit, debt, detinue and covenant, 294 Story on, 345

Cook (James), 195, 246

#### Copyhold, 6

record, of, 3, 92

Courts, see also Admiralty, Chancery, Common Pleas, Exchequer, King's Bench Australian, Early land courts, 219
Borough, 30
civilian, 173, 174
 Admiralty, 68
 Ecclesiastical, 68
 influence of Roman law upon, 77-80
common law,
 development of, 28ff
 replacement by Judicature legislation, 171, 180-181
County, 30
Hundred, 30
Manorial, 30

#### HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF AUSTRALIAN LAW

#### Covenant, 34, 38

source of contract law, 294

#### Crown,

Blackstone's theory of perpetuity, sovereignty and perfection, 297-299 Bracton on the, 106-108

lands, 235-241

statutory authorisation to deal with, 237

Norman King as owner of land, 27

radical title of, 213-214, 221

native title as encumbrance on, 214-215

sovereign rights in territorial sea, 22

status in Australia, 261-262

#### Curia Regis, 4, 31, 35-36, 82, 140-141

# Damages, 27, 103-104

William the Conqueror's laws for physical injury, 3

#### Debt, 13, 37

in Bracton's notebooks, 105-106

in Glanvill, 92-96, 113

influenced by Roman law, 84

source of contract law, 294

source of detinue, 13

supplanted by indebitatus assumpsit, 46

# Detinue, 13, 34, 37-38

source of contract law, 294

supplanted by trover, 47

#### Dickens, 171-172

Dicey, 141, 278, 300, 322, 364

#### Dixon, 372-407

accolades to, 373

biographical details, 373-374

evidence to Royal Commission on the Constitution, 380-382

Marshall and the Australian Constitution, 385

on common law, 394-400

on criminal responsibility, 400-403

on federal constitutional structure, 382-395

on judicial authority, 403-406

on judicial method, 374, 376-380

on judicial review, 322-323

on jurisdiction, 393-394

on position of States after Statute of Westminster, 262

on precedent, 397-400

on principle, 374, 377-380, 396-397, 406-407

strict and complete legalism, 283 misunderstood, 375-376

#### Ecclesiastical Courts, see Courts, civilian

# Edward the Confessor, King, 1, 117 laws kept by William the Conqueror, 2

Edward I, King, 24-27 Chancellors under, 25 common law courts under, 36 expansion of writs, 26-27 statutes of, 118-124

# Edward III, King, equitable jurisdiction, 143 statutes of, 126-127

Egerton, see Ellesmere

Ejectment, 47-48

Ellesmere, Lord, 152-156, 161, 163

# Ellenborough, Lord, 51

Equity, see also Chancery
equity of the Statute, see Statutes
trusts, see Uses
Aristotelian, 134
conscience, 161-166
Exchequer's equitable jurisdiction, 143, 174-175
similarity with praetor, 140
Story's Commentaries, 365-367

Estates, see Feudal system, Land law, Tenures

#### Exchequer, 28, 36

account, source of, 13 Dialogue of, 13 equitable jurisdiction of, 143, 174-175 Judicature legislation, 180-181 origins under Henry I, 9-10 Quo Minus, fiction to assert jurisdiction, 44-45

# Eyres,

origins under Henry I, 32 expansion under Henry II, 11, 32

Federation, see Australia, Federation

# Feudal system,

based on tenure, not ownership, 5-7 Crown ownership described by Blackstone as a legal fiction, 218

```
Feudal system (cont)
 established by William the Conqueror, 2, 4-8
 influence in Australian land law, 213-214, 242-244
 subinfeudination, 6
     Statute of Quia Emptores, 124
 tenure, abolition of, 218
     incidents of, 5-7
     frankalmoigne, 5, 26
     knight service, 5, 6
     searjanty, 5
     socage, 5
Fictions, legal,
 Bill of Middlesex, 44
 capias ad respondendum, 44
 ejectment, in order to try title, 47-48
 Quo Minus, 44
FitzHerbert, 35
FitzNigel, 13
Forbes, 206, 207
Forster, 226
Fuller.
 Hart-Fuller debate, 434-437
Glanvill, 12, 13, 18, 19-20, 34, 81-84, 86-96, 108-114
 influence of Institutes upon, 59-60
 influence in 16th and 17th centuries, 70-71, 110
 influence on Bracton, 84
 property versus possession, 86-91
 consensual and commercial claims, 91-96
     debt, 92-96, 113
     writ of right, 91-92
Governors, Colonial, see Australia, Colonies
Grotius, 408
Hale, 118
Hart, 409
 doctrine of precedent, 270
 Hart-Fuller debate, 434-437
Hatton, 131, 133
Henry I, King, 9-10, 32
Henry II, King, 32
 coherence of English law under, 66
```

```
concentration on rights of possession, 6
 ecclesiastical and common law jurisdiction, reforms of 10-11
 time immemorial, 12
Hobbes, 139
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 20
House of Lords.
 views of precedent, 272, 273, 283
Hübbe, 226-227
Hume, 428
Hundred, 1
Influences.
 Blackstone,
     influenced by Justinian's Digest, 74-75
     influenced by Bracton, 110
     influence on Marshall, 308-309
     influence on Story, 333, 359, 362, 370
 Bracton,
     influence of Roman law upon, 60-62, 96-105
     influence on Blackstone, 110
     influence on Coke, 72-73, 110
     influence on Glanvill, 84
 Glanvill,
     influence of Institutes upon, 59-60
     influence in 16th and 17th centuries, 70-71, 110
     influence on Bracton, 84
 Roman law,
     influence on Admiralty, 77-79, 80
     influence on the assize, 90-91
     influence on bailment, 66-67
     influence on Blackstone, 74-75
     influence on Bracton, 61-62, 84-85, 96-105
     influence on chancery, 75-77
     influence on common law, 67
     influence on debt, 84
     influence on Glanvill, 83-84, 113-114
     influence on novel disseisin, 61, 84, 90-91
     influence on nuisance, 61
     influence on Story, 362, 363
Irnerius, 56-67
James I, King, 155-156, 174
Ihering, von, 431-432, 439-440
```

# John, King, 22-23

# **Judicature legislation**, 28-29, 169-193 Acts of 1873 and 1875, 28-29, 169-170

#### Jurisdiction,

appellate,

Privy Council, 248-249, 262, 264

United States of America, 312-313, 339-341

competition for, 112, 123

contest between common law courts and Chancellor 147-156 over Crown, 299-300

#### Jurisprudence, 408-440

classical tradition, 411-420

defined, 409

Enlightenment, 426-430

medieval, 420-426

post-modern, 437-439

scientific age of, 430-437

# Jury,

authorised by Australian Courts Act 1828, 250 Jurators established by Henry II, 11 derived from Grand Assize, 18-19, 87-88, 113

#### Justinian, see also Roman law

Code, 53-54

compilation of Corpus Iuris Civilis, 53-55

Digest, 54

influence on novel disseisin, 61, 84, 90-91

influence on nuisance, 61

Institutes, 54-55

Kelsen, 432-434

#### Kings and Queens, English, see individual entries

#### Kings Bench, 28

Judicature legislation, 180-181 jurisdiction by Bill of Middlesex, 44

# Land law,

Crown land, 216, 235-241

different interests in, 237-238

leases of, 240-241

relationship with native title, 239-241

statutes restricting power to deal with, 237

dower, 224-225

early Australian land courts, 219

early Australian land grants, 218-219

```
influence of feudal system, 213-214, 242-244
 native title, 210-211
     limitations on adaptations of traditional laws, 222-223
 radical title of Crown, 213-214
 reception in Australia of English, 212-213
     dower, 224-225
 Title to colony as opposed to title to land, 196
 Torrens system, 213, 216, 225-236
     Assurance Fund, 227-228
     building schemes, 232-233
     co-owners, 235
     covenants 232
     Crown lands, 235-236
     easements, 229-231
     equitable interests and, 229
     extent of registered interests, 234
     introduction of, 225-227
     mortgages, 233
 Statute of Merton, 117-118
 Statute of Mortmain, 119-120
 Statute of Quia Emptores, 124
 waste lands of the Crown, 210-211, 215-216, 220-221, 236-238
Law reporting,
 "authorised", 278, 288, 289-290
 changing nature of, 271, 278, 295-296
 most cases not reported, 112, 146
 not recording what the law was, 112
 recent reporting of early Australian decisions, 268, 295-296
Laws, see Statutes
League of Nations, 257
Legal education, see Teaching of law, Universities
Legal fictions, see Fictions, legal
Legal history,
 absence of taxonomy of uses of to formulate legal norms, 241
 necessary in order to understand "doctrine of precedent", 270, 271-296
 necessary to reassess judge-made law of previous generations, 372
 necessary to understand context of judge-made law 330-332 (Story) 375 (Dixon)
 not wiser than our ancestors, 192
Legal literature,
```

influence in creating contract law from forms of action, 294

growth of academic treatises, 277

Legislative Councils, see Australia, Colonies

Locke, 427-428

Magna Carta, 23, 36, 116-117

Maitland, 140, 166

index of Bracton's notebooks, 105-106

Mandamus, 309-311, 312-313

Mansfield, 136, 165, 276, 311, 332, 362

Marshall, 305-315, 319-320, 335, 337, 338, 340 Blackstone and, 308-309 Dixon, and, 376, 382

Misfeasance, see Nonfeasance rule

Modes of trial, 30-31

Battle, 15-16, 31, 87

Nisi prius, 43-44

ordeal, 15, 31

recognition, 18-19, 29, 87

wager of law, 16-17, 31

# Mortgage,

influence of Roman law, 76-77

#### Nationhood (Australian)

anomalous position after Statute of Westminster, 262-263 attainment of, 264, 265-266 Dominion status, 256-259 Federation did not give rise to, 245, 254 steps towards, 245-266

Native title, see Australia, Land law

Nottingham, 162-164

**Novel disseisin**, 19-20, 33, 88-91 Bracton's account of, 102-105 influenced by Justinian's Institutes, 61, 84, 90-91

Outlaw, 11

**Petty assizes**, 19, 32, 33

Phillip (Arthur), 194-200, 202-205, 246-247

Plato, 411-416, 420 Crito, 412-416 influence on Augustine, 421, 422 influence on modern thinking, 429

Plea, 14, 146

# Pleading, 41-43

demurrer, 14, 42 duplicity, 42 fictions to avoid wager of law, 45-47 special, 49-50

Plowden, 131, 132-133

#### Possession, 6-7

as opposed to ownership, 19-20 in feudal system, 5-7 in Glanvill, 86-91, 113 reflecting limits of common law's mechanisms to try ownership, 21-22

Daniel Destains of 207 200

#### Precedent, Doctrine of, 267-296

Dixon's views on, 397-400 existence and nature of, 282-287 Hart's view of, 270 modern Australian approach to, 281 Privy Council appeals, impact of, 286-287 Stone's view of, 284-285

# Principle,

Dixon and, 374, 377-380, 396-397, 406-407 equity distinguished from common law, 188

**Privy Council, Appeals to,** 248-249, 262, 264 not bound by previous decisions, 272

#### **Property**

distinct from personal obligations in Roman law, 65-66 In Glanvill, 86-91 Crown's radical title distinct from ownership, 213 Norman concepts linking sovereignty and ownership, 212

Rawls, 429-430

Raz, 409, 429, 440

#### Reception,

Blackstone's birthright, 201, 292-293 of common law into Australia, 207, 209-210, 247 of English land law, 212-213 of statute law into Australia, 207, 249 possible dates of, 18 January 1788, 202 26 January 1788, 202-203, 246 7 February 17899, 203, 246

Recognition, see Modes of trial

Richard I, King, 22

### Roman law,

commentators, 57-58

Corpus Iuris Civilis, 52, 53-55

glossators, 57

influence on Admiralty, 77-79, 80

influence on the assize, 90-91

influence on Blackstone, 74-75

influence on Bracton, 84-85, 96-105

influence on chancery, 75-77

influence on civilian courts, 77-80

influence on common law, 67

influence on debt, 84

influence on Glanvill, 59-60, 83-84, 113-114

influence on mortgage, 76-77

influence on Story, 362, 363

Institutes as influence on Bracton, 61-62

Lex Aquilia as source for Bracton's account of on trespass, 60-61

Praetor, 53

similarity with equitable jurisdiction, 140

proprietary versus personal obligations, 65-66

universities, taught in, 85

Savigny, 431

Selden, 158

#### Shires,

Anglo-Saxon division, 1

division into hundreds, 1

Sheriff, 4

Smith (Adam), 408

Socrates, see Plato

**Sovereigns, English**, see individual entries and Crown

Statutes (for particular statutes, see Table of Statutes),

affirmative, 131

circumvented by courts, 121-122

declaratory, 117-118

distinct from judge-made law, 289-290

equity of the statute, 131-137

medieval, 116-127

reception into Australian colonies, see Reception

statutory source of much judge-made law, 189-190

statutory interpretation, 125-126, 131-137

#### Stephen, King, 10

prohibited teaching civil law, 59

```
Stephen (on pleading), 49
Stone (Julius), 284-285
Story,
 family and early life, 332-333
 historical context, 330-332, 341
 judge, 335-357
     admiralty law, 335-337, 338
     appellate power, 339-341
     bankruptcy, 342
     Circuit judge, 356
     commercial law, 346
     contracts, 344, 345
     copyright, 345
     corporations, 342-344
     federal common law, 338, 349-351
     federal power, 337-338, 347
     Native Americans, 355-356
     patents, 345
     slavery, 351-355
 Law Merchant, 332, 342
 litigation, 334
 politics, 333-335
 teacher, 368-370
 writer, 357-367
     Commentaries, 358-367
          commercial law, 361-364
         conflicts of laws, 364-365
         constitution, 358
          equity, 365-367
     early texts, 357
Subinfeudination, see Feudal system
Succession,
 Bracton, 101
 Statute of Wills, 129-130
Teaching of law,
 by profession - difference from civil law, 52, 63
 by Inns of Court, 68-69
Tenures,
 abolition of, 218
 copyhold, 6
 fee simple, 6-7
 fee tail, 7
 freehold, 6
 incidents of, 5-7
```

#### Time immemorial, 12

# Torrens System, see Land law

Trespass, 39-40, 64-65 attraction because no defence of wager of law, 15 Bracton's treatment based on Roman law, 60-61 case, on the, 39-40 "contra pacem" to invoke royal jurisdiction, 39 general and special writs of 39 origins of, 23, 29, 39

#### Trover, 47

**Trust**, *see also* Use similarities with fideicommissum, 76 use upon a use, as, 129

#### **United States of America**

contracts clause, 334, 347-349
Eleventh Amendment, 304-305, 328
Marbury v Madison
decision in, 306-315
factual background, 305-306
Native Americans and the law, 355-356
role of judiciary in, 301-305
slavery and the law, 351-355
written constitutions, 301-303

#### Universities,

growth of legal education in, 277 Story at Harvard, 368-370 teaching of Roman law, 85

#### Use.

ad opus, 104 avoidance of Statute of Mortmain, 120 origins in feudal tenure system, 6 Statute of Uses, 128-129

#### Vacarius, 59

# Virgate, 9

**Wager of law**, 15, 16-18 avoided by fiction in pleading assumpsit, 45

#### Waldron (Jeremy), 418

#### William the Conqueror, King, 1-2

Domesday Book, 2, 8-9, 217 laws recognising courts of record, 3 observance of laws of King Edward the Confessor, 2

#### INDEX

Writs, 13-14, 33-35, see also Account, Covenant, Debt, Detinue, Trespass actions, 50-51 associated with growth of common law, 12, 28-29 assumpsit, source of, 26, 40 consimili casu, 26, 122-123 foundation of jurisdiction of King's justices, 29 growth of, 34-35 issued by chancery, 10 magistral, 34 "of course", 34 ostensurus quare, 34 praecipe form, 13-14, 33-34 quo warranto, 119 register of, 35, 108

Year Books, 42