

# Index

- Aborigines 176–7, 188  
 acquisitive prescription 20  
 action 83–5 *see also* force  
 Act of State doctrine 176  
 Adelaide University 178, 180, 181, 185, 192, 195  
 Admiralty Islands 45  
 Adolphshafen 40  
 Africa 26, 58 *see also* Southwest Africa and Chapter 3  
 African Commission on Human Rights 110, 113, 117, 118, 120–1  
 creation and function 104–6, 108, 122–30  
 African Conference on the Rule of Law (1961) 103, 104  
 African Court of Human Rights 126, 129  
 African States  
     African Charter 108–14, 118–20, 127–30  
     United Nations 102–3  
 Agreement on the Continental Shelf Between Iceland and Jan Mayen (Norway) (1982) 152  
 Alexander, C.H. 181  
 American Convention of Human Rights  
     African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 107–16, 126n41  
 American Society of International Law 191  
 Amin, President Idi 116  
 Ampthill, Lord 28  
*Anglo-French Continental Shelf Case on Delimitation in the English Channel* 137–42  
 146, 147, 155, 173, 174  
 Anglo-German Boundary Agreement 52, 61, 62  
 Anglo-German Commission 54  
 Angra Pequena 27–30, 34  
 Antarctica 186, 188  
 Antarctic Treaty 194  
 apartheid 104  
 Arabs, Palestine 99  
 Arafura Sea 132, 134, 148  
 Aréchaga, Judge Jiménez de 142, 156, 156–8, 164  
 Ashmore Island 134, 173  
 Association of the Turkish Minority of Cyprus (KATAK) 69  
 Atlantic Ocean 141, 173  
 Attorney-General's Department 192  
 Australasian colonies 31–2, 33, 34, 43, 59  
 Australasian Universities Law Schools Association 194  
 Australia 12, 14, 35, 132–3, 146  
     Germany in New Guinea 31, 32, 33, 36  
     maritime delimitation 133–5, 148–9, 153, 161, 163, 168–75  
     plate tectonics 150–1  
     Solomon Islands 5, 63  
 Australia-Indonesia Boundary Agreement (1972) 134, 151, 169–70, 172  
 Australian Bill of Rights 190  
 Australian colonies *see* Australasian colonies  
*Australian International Law News* 192  
 Australian Labor Party 190  
 Australian Law 182, 186–7, 188, 190, 196  
 Australian National University 182, 184, 185, 192, 195  
*Australian Year Book of International Law* 191  
 Bailey, Sir Kenneth 180, 191  
 Bangladesh 91  
 "Banjul Charter" *see* African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights  
 Basic Structure of the Republic of Cyprus 72, 73, 74  
 Basic Articles 73, 85  
 Biafra 91, 99  
 Bismarck Archipelago 2, 5, 6 *see also* New Britain Archipelago  
 Bismarck, Herbert 28–9  
 Bismarck, Otto von 4, 41, 52, 62  
     Africa 7  
     Angra Pequena 28, 30  
     Britain in New Guinea 2, 46, 49, 52  
     colonial policy 32, 33, 35  
     German Protectorate 50, 53, 54, 55, 61  
     Northern Solomons 63  
 Bismarck, Wilhelm 34  
 Bongu 24  
 Bougainville 1, 2, 5, 63n27, 65  
 Bridge, Captain 48  
 Britain *see* United Kingdom  
 British Protectorate 47, 48, 54, 55, 58–9, 61  
     defining of 52, 53, 60  
 Buka 1, 2, 5, 63n27  
 Burmah Oil 135  
 Cairo Seminar (1969) 104–5  
 Canada 137, 155, 159  
 Caroline Islands I  
 Cartier Island 134, 173  
*Case Concerning the Continental Shelf (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya-Malta)* *see* Libya-Malta case  
*Case Concerning the Continental Shelf (Tunisia-Libyan Arab Jamahiriya)* *see* Tunisia-Libya case  
 Challis Chair of International Law and Jurisprudence 179, 190, 181, 196  
 Channel Islands 40, 173

- Charteris, A.H. 180, 181  
 children's rights 114  
 Choiseul 1, 5, 64, 65  
 Christmas Island 133, 169, 174  
 civil rights 106–14, 119, 121–2, 128, 129, 183  
     129, 183  
 CKTP *see* Cyprus Turkish Party  
 clawback provision 109–13, 122, 128, 129  
 Cobbett, Pitt 178, 179, 181  
 Colombia 161, 162  
 colonialism 104  
 colonies 6–8, 17  
 common law 177  
 Commonwealth Public Service 194  
 Congo Conference 16, 52  
 “conspiracy theory” 2, 4, 31, 35n12, 65  
 Constantinhafen 39, 40, 41  
 constitutional law 178, 179  
 continental shelf delimitation 135–55, 169–74  
     169–74  
     exclusive economic zones 156–62, 163–8  
     163–8  
 Cook Islands 161  
*Corfu Channel* case 95  
 Costa Rica 161  
 Cuba 161  
 cultural rights 113, 118–22, 128, 129  
 customary international law 149, 171, 172  
     continental shelf delimitation 135–42, 146, 147,  
     154  
     exclusive economic zones 162, 163, 168  
 customary law  
     African culture 112, 116  
 Cypriot National Guard 76, 77  
 Cyprus Convention 68  
 Cyprus, Republic of 75, 81, 82, 90, 91, 92  
     creation of 80, 81  
     constitution 71–5, 85  
     coup in 78, 82  
     Treaty of Alliance 88–9  
     Treaty of Guarantee 85, 86, 100  
 Cyprus Turkish Party 69  
 Dallmann, Captain 32, 45n49  
 Davis, Captain E.H.M. 21  
 declaratory theory 92  
 decolonization 70, 98, 99, 187  
 Denktash, Rauf 67, 79  
 Denmark 138  
 D'Entrecasteaux Islands 47–8, 50, 51–2, 55, 56,  
     59  
 Department of Foreign Affairs 180, 192, 193,  
     194–5  
 Derby, Lord 28, 30, 31, 37, 47  
 derogation 109, 110, 128  
 development right 113, 119–20, 129  
 Dillard, Judge 95  
 disarmament 196  
 domestic law 101, 109–10, 111  
 Duke of York Islands 31, 39, 44, 45  
 Dutch East Indies 132  
 East Cape  
     British Protectorate 47, 48, 55, 58, 60  
     German Protectorate 50, 51, 52, 57  
 East New Guinea 33, 53, 59n16  
 East Timor 134–5  
 economic rights 113–14, 118–21, 128, 129  
 English Channel 139, 174  
*enosis* 68, 71, 78, 81, 82  
     definition 67, 69  
     plebiscite 69, 70  
     Treaties of Alliance and Guarantee 73, 89  
     Turkish Cypriots 74, 78  
 EOKA *see* *Ethnici Organosis Kyprion Agoniston*  
 EOKA-B 78  
 equidistance principle 138–44, 148, 153–62  
     167, 168, 172  
 equitable principles 138–47, 154, 159–64, 167,  
     172, 174  
 equity  
     maritime delimitation 131, 144, 145, 161,  
     167  
 Erskine, Commander 3, 42–3, 47–9  
 “Erskine Proclamation” 22, 48, 61  
 Ethiopia 116  
*Ethnici Organosis Kyprion Agoniston* (EOKA)  
     70  
 European Commission of Human Rights 124n36  
 European Convention for the Protection of  
     Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms  
     African Charter on Human and Peoples'  
     Rights 102, 107–11, 114–16, 126n41  
 Evatt, Dr H.V. 181  
 Evensen, Judge 142, 144, 145, 156, 157, 164  
*ex aequo et bono* decision 142, 144, 145  
 exclusive economic zones 141, 146, 155–63  
     Australia and Indonesia 133, 134, 135, 168–  
     74  
     continental shelf delimitation 163–8  
*ex injuria non oritur jus* 90, 100  
 extra-territoriality 187  
 federalism 187  
 Fiji 14  
 Finsch, Dr Otto 31, 32, 62  
     land acquisition in New Guinea 3–5, 23–4,  
     39–41, 50, 51–2, 66  
 Finschhafen 41, 45  
 fisheries 135, 151, 163, 168, 172  
     exclusive economic zones 161, 162, 165  
 Fitzmaurice, Judge 93, 191  
 flag-hoisting 2, 23, 42–6, 47, 59, 62  
     British 42–4, 49  
     German 3–4, 44–6, 54, 63–4, 66  
 force 91  
     international law 82–8

- Treaty of Alliance 88–9  
 foreign state law 187, 188  
 France 5, 34, 176  
     maritime delimitation 139–41, 161, 162  
 Friedman, Wolfgang 181  
 Friedrich Wilhelmshafen 40, 41, 45
- Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf (1958) 135–41, 146, 149, 154–5, 159, 160, 164, 174  
 Geneva Protocol of 1924 81  
 German Neu Guinea Kompagnie *see* New Guinea Kompagnie  
 German Southwest Africa *see* Southwest Africa  
 German Trading and Plantation Company 44, 45  
 Germany, Federal Republic of 138  
 Ghana 108  
 Gilbert Islands 21  
 Gladstone, William 30  
 Goldie, L. F. E. 182  
 Government Legal Service 194  
 Granville, Lord 49, 58, 59  
     Africa 28, 30  
     Britain in New Guinea 37–8, 47, 54, 55, 57  
     German in New Guinea 4, 35–6, 53, 60  
 Greece 70, 71, 82  
     Cyprus 68–70, 75, 84  
     Treaties of Alliance and Guarantee 83, 85, 88–9  
     Zurich Conference 72, 84  
 Greek Cypriots 77, 78, 79, 89  
     Cyprus constitution 74–5  
     *enosis* 67, 68, 69, 70, 71  
 Greek Orthodox Church 69  
 Greek War of Independence 68  
 “Green Line” 76  
 Greig, D. W. 185, 191  
 Grivas, Commander G. 77, 78  
 Gros, Judge 159  
*Gulf of Maine* case 137, 158–60, 166  
 Gumbu 24
- Hague Academy of International Law 191  
 Haiti 161, 162  
 Hansemann, A. von 29, 31–4, 37, 50, 51, 63n27  
 Hatzfeld, Count 33n2, 34, 35, 51  
 Heard Island 161  
 Helsinki Act 117  
 Hernsheim *see* Messrs Hernsheim & Co.  
 High Court of Australia 188  
 humanitarian law 184, 185  
 human rights 98, 99, 100, 189, 190  
     law studies 185, 187
- Human Rights Commission 190  
 Huon Gulf 47–9, 51, 52, 55, 57, 58, 60–1  
 Hurd Deep 141, 149  
 hydrocarbons 134, 167
- Iceland 137, 152–3, 166, 174, 175  
 “incidents of accession” 68  
 independence 90–2  
 India 91, 161, 162  
 indigenous rights 177  
 individual rights 102n6, 103, 106–15, 121, 128  
 Indonesia 132, 133–4, 135, 148–53, 163, 168–75  
*Institut de Droit International* 191  
 International Convention for the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965) 190  
 International Court of Justice 93–5, 137, 146, 147, 166, 190–1  
     continental shelf delimitation 147, 155  
     exclusive economic zones 156, 158–60, 167  
     natural prolongation 149, 164  
     *North Sea* cases 140–1, 149  
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966) 110, 112–13, 120, 125, 187, 190  
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966) 102n6, 114, 120, 125  
 international economic law 185, 196  
 international law 19, 22, 178, 179  
     continental shelf delimitation 144, 150, 151, 154, 166, 167  
     exclusive economic zones 163, 166, 167  
     force, use of 86, 87 *see also* force  
     human rights 106, 110, 114, 119–20, 128  
     maritime delimitation 131, 138, 139, 145, 150, 168–75  
     nationalization 118, 129  
     sovereignty 7–10, 10–12, 16, 18–19, 62–3  
     Turkish Cypriot unilateral declaration of independence 80–2, 89–92, 96
- International Law Association 192  
 International Law Commission 138, 188, 191, 194  
 international relations 184  
     Australia 180, 181, 189  
 intertemporal law 170–1  
*Island of Palmas* arbitration 171
- Jan Mayen Island 137, 152–3, 166, 174, 175  
 Japan 133, 137, 151–2, 153, 166  
 Java 132, 169, 174  
 Java Trench 150  
 Jerba 146  
 Jessup International Law Moot 192, 193  
 Johnson, D.H.N. 185  
 joint development zones 152, 153, 165–6, 172  
 judicial decision 137–48, 156–63, 166, 167  
 jurisprudence 179
- Kaiser Wilhelmsland 6, 23, 62

- KATAK *see* Association of the Turkish Minority of Cyprus
- Katanga 91, 99
- Kelp Structure 135, 175
- Kerguelen Island 161
- Kerkennah Islands 146
- Korea, Republic of 137, 151–2, 153, 166
- Korendu-Mana 24
- Kyprianou, Spyros 79
- La Trobe University 183
- Law of the sea 131, 184, 185, 187 *see also* United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea
- law reform 189
- law schools 178, 180, 182  
curricula 183–5, 186–7, 189  
teachers 185–6, 189, 193, 194, 195–6
- League of Nations 179
- Ledra Palace Hotel 76, 77
- legal aid 108
- Liberal-National Country Party Coalition 190
- Libya-Malta* case 137, 146–7, 155–60, 166, 174, 166, 174
- London Conference (1964) 75
- Long Island 46, 48, 52n84, 55, 61
- Louisiade Group, 46, 48, 55
- Lüderitz, 27–8, 30, 32
- Maclay Coast 38, 60, 61
- McWhinney, Edward 182
- Madang 66 *see also* Friedrich Wilhelmshafen
- Makada 42, 44
- Makarios III, Archbishop 69, 71, 75, 77, 78
- Malet, Sir E. 46, 56, 59
- Malta 146, 147
- Marshall Islands 1, 45
- Martin Place Papers* 192
- Marx, Lieutenant 46
- Matupi 24, 41–2, 44, 45, 66
- Meade 52, 53
- Melbourne University 178, 180, 184, 186, 192
- Memorandum of Understanding between Australia and Indonesia (1981) 172
- Messrs Hernsheim & Co. 44, 45
- minority rights 177, 188
- Mioko Harbour 31, 39, 40, 44
- Monash University 182, 184
- Monrovia Conference (1979) 105–6
- Morobe *see* Adolphshafen
- Mozambique 116
- Münster, Count 28, 31, 53  
Granville 35–6, 55, 59–60
- Muskos, Michael 69
- Namibia 94, 117
- Namibia Opinion* 93, 191
- nationalization 118, 129
- natural law 102, 103
- natural prolongation 147–53, 167
- Australia 170, 174
- continental shelf delimitation 138, 141, 143–4, 165, 168
- exclusive economic zones 157, 158, 159, 164, 165, 168
- Nauru 1, 2
- Netherlands, The 138
- New Guinea Kompanie 29, 61–2, 63, 65  
land acquisition in New Guinea 3, 4, 23, 39
- New Britain 5, 23, 35, 44–6
- New Britain Archipelago 34, 41, 44–6, 62  
German claim 37, 52–3, 58, 59, 60
- New Caledonia 161
- Newcastle University 183
- New Georgia 5
- New Ireland 35, 44, 45 *see also* Bismarck Archipelago
- New South Wales Institute of Technology Law School 183
- New Zealand 12–14, 133, 181
- Nicosia 76, 77
- Niue 14
- Nkrumah, President K. 103
- Northern Solomons *see* Solomon Islands, Northern
- North Sea Continental Shelf* cases 137–8, 140–8, 153, 166
- Norway 137, 148, 152–3, 166, 174, 175
- Norwegian Trough 148, 149
- nuclear non-proliferation 187, 189, 196
- Nuclear Tests* cases 191, 194
- Nyerere, President J. 121
- O'Connell, D.P. 181, 186, 191, 194
- Oda, Judge — 143, 144–5, 156, 157, 164
- Oertzen, von 34, 37, 39, 40, 51  
treaties with New Guinea chiefs 24, 41, 46, 62
- oil 133, 172
- Okinawa Basin 151
- opinio aequitatis* 163
- opinio juris* 162, 166, 167
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 102n6, 124, 125
- Organisation of American States 87
- Organization of African Unity (OAU) 111  
African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 101, 105–6, 110, 123–8  
human rights 104, 127, 128, 130
- Organization of African Unity Commission on Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration 126
- Organization of African Unity Convention on the Legal Status of African Refugees (1969) 111
- Ottoman Empire 68–9
- Oxford University 181

- Pacific area 1, 5, 12, 14, 33  
 British and German policy 26–7, 34–6, 38,  
 47, 54
- pacta sunt servanda* rule 170
- Pakistan 91, 92
- Papua New Guinea 65, 66, 161  
 partition 67, 71–81, 89  
*de facto* 78–9, 82, 83, 89, 90
- Partition Agreement of 1948 82
- peaceful coexistence 78
- Pelagian Block 144
- Pennefather, Dr F.W. 178
- peoples' rights 118–19, 123, 126, 128–9
- Perez de Cuellar, Javier 79
- Permanent Court of International Justice 81
- Petrén, Judge 95
- Phillipson, Coleman 180
- plate tectonics 146, 150–3, 167, 170
- political rights 106–14, 119, 121–2, 128, 129
- positive law 145
- Prescott, J.R.V. 186
- private international law 178, 179
- Proclamation of Eastern Australia 176
- proclamations 23, 42–6, 48
- proportionality 140, 147, 148, 153, 172
- protectorates 6–12, 17, 26–7, 34n5, 49–50, 57
- Queen Emma 63n27
- Queensland University 184
- Racial Discrimination Act (1975) 190
- Radcliffe, Lord 71
- rebus sic stantibus* doctrine 169–70
- recognition 68, 92, 96
- refugees 76, 111–12, 188, 189
- Romilly 3, 47
- Rook Island 46, 48, 52n84, 55, 61
- Ross, Lieutenant-Commander 48
- Roti 173
- Russia 68
- Russian-Turkish War (1877) 68
- Ryan, Kevin W. 182
- Samoa 45  
 "Samoa Bill" 31
- Sampson, Nikos 78
- San Remo International Institute of  
 Humanitarian law 191
- Schering, Captain 24, 37, 44, 45, 46
- Schwebel, Judge 147
- Scilly Islands 141
- sebed 134–5, 161–5, 167–71
- Seas and Submerged Lands Act (1973) 133
- self-determination 68, 69, 97–100  
 Cyprus 70, 71, 72  
 Turkish Cypriots 72, 80, 97
- African Charter on Human and Peoples'  
 Rights 117–18, 129
- Senegal 108
- separation 91
- Sette-Camara, Judge 158
- Sex Discrimination Act (1983) 190
- Shortland Islands 1, 5
- social rights 113–14, 118–22, 128, 129
- Solomon Islands 1, 5–6, 35, 45
- Solomon Islands, Northern 23, 63–5
- South Africa 94, 99, 117
- Southern Rhodesia 97
- South Sea Island Company *see* New Guinea  
 Kompanie
- Southwest Africa 27–31, 32, 34, 37
- South West Africa cases (Second Phase)* 191
- sovereign rights *see* sovereignty
- sovereignty 10–23, 40, 41n33, 62, 65, 101, 119  
 101, 119  
 Cyprus 68, 70, 80–1  
 maritime delimitation 166, 170–1, 175
- Spain 1, 5
- Spender, Sir Percy 191
- Spheres of Interest Agreement (1886) 63
- Sri Lanka 162
- Starke, J.G. 182, 187, 191
- statehood 90, 92, 186
- state practice  
 maritime delimitation 148–53, 155, 160–3,  
 166–8
- statutory law 177
- Statute of the International Court of Justice 160
- Stockholm Convention for the Elimination of  
 All Forms of Discrimination against Women  
 (1979) 190
- Stone, Julius 181, 186, 191, 194
- Sultan of Turkey 68, 69
- Sunda Trench 132, 133, 174
- Sydney University 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185
- Tanimbar Island 134
- Tanzania 108, 122
- territorial integrity 115  
 Cyprus 72, 73, 80, 86, 88–9, 100
- territorial sea baselines 133, 164, 167, 173
- terrorism 78
- Third United Nations Conference on the Law of  
 the Sea 154–5, 157, 167
- Third World 121
- Thomson, Basil 14
- Thursday Island 31
- Timor 132, 146, 148, 151
- Timor Gap 137, 169, 170, 172
- Timor Sea 132, 134, 148, 150, 167
- Timor Trough 132, 134, 149, 151, 173
- Tonga 14, 161, 162
- Torres Strait 161, 175, 177
- travaux préparatoires* 84, 93
- treaties 13–14, 23–30, 41, 46, 63, 66
- treaty law 102
- treaty making 188, 189

- Treaty of Alliance 72, 73, 75, 88–90
- Treaty of Guarantee 72, 73, 76, 100
  - Article II 72, 81, 82
  - Article IV 83, 84, 85, 86, 87
  - force, use of 83–8
  - unilateral declaration of independence 80–3, 89, 90
  - validity of 80–7
- Treaty of Lausanne 68, 70, 71
- Treaty of Saint Germain 81
- Treaty of Waitangi 13, 176
- trial by jury 177
- Tripartite Conference (1955) 71
- Tripartite Headquarters 89
- Tripolitanian Furrow 144, 146, 149
- Truman Proclamation on the Continental Shelf (1945) 136, 143
- Tunisia-Libya* case 137, 141–6, 148, 156–8, 160, 164
- Turkey 68–72, 75, 77, 78, 80
  - invasion of Cyprus 78, 79, 82, 85, 86, 90
  - Treaties of Alliance and Guarantee 83, 85, 88–9
  - Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus 89, 92
- Turkish Cypriots 67, 68, 69, 77, 78, 79, 89
  - Cyprus constitution 74–5
  - partition 71, 72, 76–7
  - self-determination 67–100
  - unilateral declaration of independence 68, 82–3, 90, 92
- Turkish Federated State of Cyprus 78–9
- Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus 67, 68, 80, 83
  - abolishment 86, 87, 88–9
  - international law 89–96
  - self-determination 97, 100
- UNCLOS III *see* Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea
- unilateral declaration of independence 67–8, 72, 80–3, 86, 89–92, 97, 100
- United Kingdom 16, 42–3, 66, 133
  - Africa 27–31, 32
  - Australia 176, 177, 178, 179, 181, 185
  - Cyprus 68–75
  - Eastern New Guinea 31, 33, 36
  - Germany in New Guinea 1, 2, 4, 5, 31–9, 46–61
  - maritime delimitation 137, 139–41, 148, 153
  - Pacific 14, 26, 33, 34, 35
  - Treaty of Guarantee 82, 83, 84, 85
- United Nations Charter 82, 83, 84, 85
  - force, use of 83–8
  - human rights 101, 124
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights 104, 105, 124
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982) 153–5, 175
- continental shelf delimitation 141, 142, 145, 163–70, 174
- exclusive economic zones 156, 158, 163, 165, 174
- United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951) 111
- United Nations Forces in Cyprus (UNFICYP) 76
- United Nations General Assembly 70, 79, 181
- United Nations Organization 77, 81, 99, 191
  - African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 117, 119, 124, 125, 130
- United Nations Security Council 79, 80, 86, 94, 100
- Cyprus crisis 75–6, 77, 84, 85, 87
  - decisions of 93–7
  - Resolution 541 93, 96, 97
- United States of America 1, 5, 16, 77
  - maritime delimitation 137, 155, 158, 161
  - “unity in diversity” 73
- University of New South Wales 185, 192, 195
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) 101, 102
- uranium 190
- Ushant 141
- Valticos, Judge 162
- Versailles Conference 179
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969) 127n48, 136n22, 169
- Walfisch Bay 27, 28, 29
- Wallis and Futuna 162
- Werner, Captain von 42
- Western Pacific High Commission 33
- Wietersheim, Captain von 63, 64
- women's rights 114, 115
- Woodlark Island 55
- Ysabel 1, 5, 65
- Zurich Conference 72–3